# Look Beneatt the Surfa

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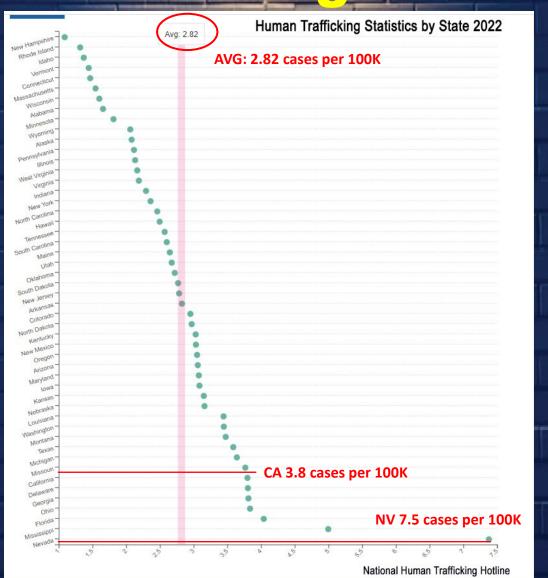




- A form of child abuse that occurs when a child under 18 is advertised,
  solicited, or exploited through a commercial sex act
- Victims are usually repeatedly violated, vulnerable to continued abuse and exploitation, and will suffer lifelong emotional and psychological trauma

#### Statistics

- The Silver and Golden States are one of the top 10 states for human trafficking
- Nearly 70% of all reported sexual assaults/trafficking occur to children age 17 and under
- African American children have almost twice the risk of sexual abuse/trafficking than white children.

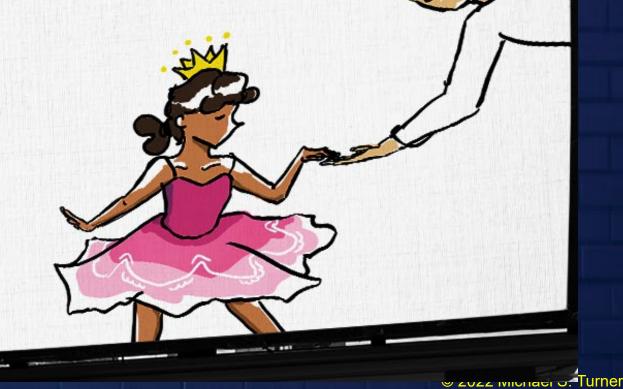


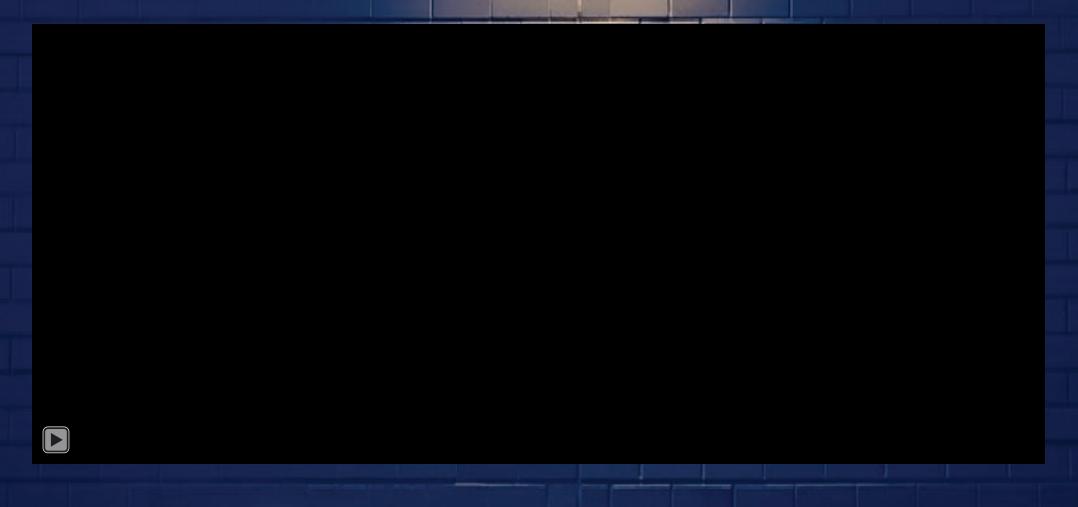
SELAHWAY FOUNDATION

Once upon a crime, in your town USA,

A girl you may know became someone's prey.

Help end sex trafficking in America onceuponacrime.org





- Who are the victims?
  - Living in poverty
  - Homeless or unstable living arrangements
  - Experience physical, emotional or sexual abuse
  - Isolated or alone
  - Latch key

- Foster care
- Low self-confidence and/or self-esteem
- Single parent families
- Indifferent/uncaring parents
- Parents spend little quality time

#### **Characteristics of the Victims and Consumers**

- Children
  - Immature
  - Lack self-confidence
  - Lack self-esteem
  - Lonely
  - Non-assertive
  - Belligerent
  - Looking for a person that will pay attention to them

- Consumers
  - Master manipulators/groomers
  - Showmen
  - Understand vulnerabilities
  - Sociopathic tendencies
  - Sexual gratification
  - Narcissistic
  - Deceitful
  - Some are respected members of the community

- Who are they?
  - 90% of victims are local children
  - 90% of victims are girls
- Children and Consumers
  - All demographics
  - All communities in the Valley

#### **Potential Signs**

- Unexplained school absences
- Abrupt changes in behavior
- Change in clothes and hairstyle
- Change in language (slang)
- Seen with older unknown males
- Talk of suicide
- Increase in being angry

- Suddenly appear depressed or anxious
- Avoid eye contact
- Physical trauma
- Unusual tattoos/branding
- Unexplained cash or electronics
- Posture
- Lost of appetite
- Substance abuse

- Prevention Steps
  - Be observant at all times
  - Educate yourself about child sex trafficking
  - Monitor apps on phones, laptops, tablets, etc.
  - Engage children in meaningful activities
  - Spend quality time with your children, together and separately

- Difficult to learn if a child is a victim?
  - The primary reason that the public is not sufficiently aware of child sexual abuse/trafficking is that 73% of child victims do not tell anyone for at least a year; 45% of victims do not tell anyone for at least 5 years and some never disclose
  - 65% are uncooperative during investigations

- If you think a child is a victim?
  - Approach your child in a compassionate, caring, and nonthreatening manner
  - · Ask if he or she is having a problem that he or she is willing to talk about
    - Don't force the issue
    - Avoid accusing him or her of anything
    - Contact law enforcement. It is not the parent's job to fully investigate the situation. In addition, family members or other known people may be the consumer

